

Equations of Motion

$$v = u + at \quad s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2 \quad v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

Conservation of Energy

$$F = ma \quad E_p = mgh \quad E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

work done = force $\times$ displacement

— joules (J)

$$P = \frac{\text{energy}}{\text{time}} = \frac{\text{work done}}{\text{time}} = \frac{\text{force} \times \text{displacement}}{\text{time}} = \text{force} \times \text{average velocity}$$

Momentum and Impulse

$$p = mv$$

momentum (kgms^{-1})

$$F\Delta t = \Delta p$$

impulse (Ns) momentum

Density and Pressure

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

density (kgm^{-3}) volume (m^3)

$$P = \frac{F}{A}$$

pressure (Pa) area (m^2)

$$P = \rho gh$$

depth in fluid (m)

Combined Gas Law Equation

$$\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$$

temperature ($\text{K} = ^\circ\text{C} + 273$)